## Investor Update

Third Quarter FY19

## Forward-looking Statements / Non-GAAP

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements are based upon management's current expectations and are subject to various risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to: The ability of the Company to stabilize and grow revenues; The acceptance of, and renewal rates for the All Access Pass; The ability of the Company to hire productive sales professionals; General economic conditions; Competition in the Company's targeted marketplace; Market acceptance of new products or services and marketing strategies; Changes in the Company's market share; Changes in the size of the overall market for the Company's products; Changes in the training and spending policies of the Company's clients, and other factors identified and discussed in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and other periodic reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Many of these conditions are beyond our control or influence, any one of which may cause future results to differ materially from the Company's current expectations, and there can be no assurance the Company's actual future performance will meet management's expectations. These forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and we undertake no obligation to update or revise these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of today's presentation, except as required by law.

The Securities and Exchange Commission's Regulation G applies to any public disclosure or release of material information that includes a non-GAAP financial measure. In the event of such a disclosure or release, Regulation G requires: (i) the presentation of the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP and (ii) a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP financial measure presented and the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. The required presentations and reconciliations are contained herein and can be found at our website at www.franklincovey.com.

FranklinCovey uses the non-GAAP financial measure "earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization" ("EBITDA") to assess the operating results and effectiveness of the Company's ongoing training and consulting business. In addition, the Company also uses the non-GAAP financial measure "Adjusted EBITDA" as a representation of the Company's operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as pre-tax net income (loss), plus depreciation and amortization, net interest income (expense), and special charges, such as the gain on the sale of the Japan Products division in Fiscal 2010, restructuring costs, and asset impairment changes. The Company finds these non-GAAP financial measures to be useful when evaluating its operating and financial performance. These nonGAAP financial measures may not be comparable to similar measures used by other companies and should not be used as a substitute for revenue, net income (loss) or other GAAP operating measures.

## Expectations



## Four Takeaways

1
Better-than-expected results were broad-based, showing strength in Sales, Gross Margin, Operating SG\&A and Adjusted EBITDA

$2 \mid$
Strong results drive: significant growth in subscription and related sales; and strategic and structural strength of subscription-based business model

3
Subscription business model's high recurring revenue, strong gross margins, relatively fixed central costs, and low capital intensity driving compelling economics

4 Subscription metrics create compelling sales force expansion economics

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## Franklin Covey

(in millions and unaudited)


## Franklin Covey - Financial Summary <br> (in millions and unaudited)

|  | Q3FY19 | Q3FY18 | Chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY18 } \end{array}$ | chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LTM } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LTM } \\ \text { Q3FY18 } \end{array}$ | chg | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | 56.0 | 50.5 | 5.5 | 11.0\% | 160.2 | 144.9 | 15.3 | 10.5\% | 225.0 | 204.5 | 20.5 | 10.0\% |
| Cost of Sales | 16.3 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 5.1\% | 48.4 | 44.4 | 4.0 | 8.9\% | 65.4 | 61.6 | 3.8 | 6.2\% |
| Gross Profit | 39.7 | 34.9 | 4.7 | 13.6\% | 111.8 | 100.5 | 11.3 | 11.2\% | 159.6 | 142.8 | 16.7 | 11.7\% |
| Gross Profit \% | 70.8\% | 69.2\% | 163 bps |  | 69.8\% | 69.4\% | 44 bps |  | 70.9\% | 69.9\% | 106 bps |  |
| Operating SG\&A | 36.6 | 34.3 | 2.3 | 6.6\% | 104.6 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 4.6\% | 141.0 | 131.4 | 9.6 | 7.3\% |
| Operating SG\&A \% | 65.3\% | 68.0\% | 269 bps |  | 65.3\% | 69.0\% | 370 bps |  | 62.7\% | 64.3\% | 160 bps |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 3.1 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 422.0\% | 7.2 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 1275.9\% | 18.6 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 62.4\% |

## Key Points

- Revenue grew $11.0 \%$ for the quarter and 10.0\% for LTM.
- Gross Profit increased $13.6 \%$ for the quarter and $11.7 \%$ for the LTM.
- Operating SG\&A/Sales Percent declined to 65.3\% from 68.0\% in last year's third quarter.
- Adjusted EBITDA grew $\$ 2.5 \mathrm{M}$ for the quarter and $\$ 6.7 \mathrm{M}$ year to date.

[^0]FranklinCovey.

## Enterprise

(in millions and unaudited)


## Enterprise Division - Financial Summary <br> (in millions and unaudited)

|  | Q3FY19 | Q3FY18 | Chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY18 } \end{array}$ | chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LTM } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | LTM Q3FY18 | chg | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | 43.4 | 39.9 | 3.5 | 8.8\% | 124.9 | 113.7 | 11.2 | 9.8\% | 170.3 | 152.8 | 17.5 | 11.4\% |
| Cost of Sales | 11.1 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 4.1\% | 33.3 | 30.2 | 2.9 | 9.7\% | 43.9 | 41.1 | 2.8 | 6.7\% |
| Gross Profit | 32.3 | 29.2 | 3.1 | 10.6\% | 91.7 | 83.5 | 8.2 | 9.9\% | 126.4 | 111.7 | 14.7 | 13.2\% |
| Gross Profit \% | 74.3\% | 73.2\% | 117 bps |  | 73.4\% | 73.4\% | 3 bps |  | 74.2\% | 73.1\% | 115 bps |  |
| Operating SG\&A | 26.5 | 25.3 | 1.1 | 4.5\% | 76.9 | 73.4 | 3.5 | 4.8\% | 103.4 | 95.9 | 7.5 | 7.8\% |
| Operating SG\&A \% | 61.0\% | 63.5\% | 256 bps |  | 61.6\% | 64.5\% | 293 bps |  | 60.7\% | 62.8\% | 206 bps |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 51.0\% | 14.8 | 10.1 | 4.7 | 46.3\% | 23.0 | 15.8 | 7.3 | 46.0\% |

## Key Points

- Revenue grew $8.8 \%$ for the quarter
and 11.4\% for LTM.
- Gross Profit increased $10.6 \%$ for the
quarter and 13.2\% for the LTM.
- Operating SG\&A as percent of sales
decreased from 63.5\% to 61.0\% in the quarter.
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 51.0\% for the
quarter and $46.0 \%$ for the LTM.


## Education

(in millions and unaudited)


## Education Division - Financial Summary <br> (in millions and unaudited)

|  | Q3FY19 | Q3FY18 | Chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YTD } \\ \text { Q3FY18 } \end{array}$ | chg | \% | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LTM } \\ \text { Q3FY19 } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { LTM } \\ \text { Q3FY18 } \end{array}$ | chg | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales | 11.1 | 9.2 | 1.9 | 20.1\% | 31.1 | 27.4 | 3.7 | 13.5\% | 49.0 | 46.4 | 2.6 | 5.7\% |
| Cost of Sales | 4.2 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 13.6\% | 12.5 | 11.3 | 1.1 | 10.1\% | 17.8 | 17.0 | 0.8 | 4.6\% |
| Gross Profit | 6.8 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 24.5\% | 18.7 | 16.1 | 2.6 | 16.0\% | 31.2 | 29.4 | 1.8 | 6.3\% |
| Gross Profit \% | 61.7\% | 59.6\% | 218 bps |  | 60.0\% | 58.7\% | 127 bps |  | 63.8\% | 63.4\% | 36 bps |  |
| Operating SG\&A | 7.0 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 9.8\% | 20.0 | 19.0 | 1.0 | 5.5\% | 27.0 | 25.1 | 1.9 | 7.5\% |
| Operating SG\&A \% | 63.4\% | 69.3\% | 594 bps |  | 64.3\% | 69.3\% | 494 bps |  | 55.1\% | 54.2\% | -92 bps |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA | (0.2) | (0.9) | 0.7 | -79.9\% | (1.4) | (2.9) | 1.5 | -53.2\% | 4.2 | 4.3 | (0.0) | -0.8\% |

## Key Points

- Revenue grew 20.1\% for the quarter - Operating SG\&A as a percent of Sales decreased and 5.7\% for LTM. from 69.3\% in Q3 FY18 to 63.4\% in Q3 FY19.
- Gross Margin increased 218 bps for the
- Adjusted EBITDA improved $\$ .7 \mathrm{M}$ in the third quarter.

[^1]
## Four Takeaways

1
Better-than-expected results were broad-based, showing strength in Sales, Gross Margin, Operating SG\&A and Adjusted EBITDA
? Strong results drive: significant growth in subscription and related sales; and strategic and structural strength of subscription-based business model

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Subscription metrics create compelling sales force expansion economics

## Continued Strong Growth

All Access Pass \& Related Sales


## TAKEAWAY 2

## Key Subscription Metrics

- Annual Revenue Retention
- Add-on Services Rate
- Total Revenue Retention Rate
- Relatively High Initial Purchase Price
- Customer acquisition costs to initial purchase is less than 1:1
- Number of years required to achieve $\$ 100 \mathrm{M}$ in ARR
- Contractual minimum royalty payments from international licensee partners


## All Access Pass Lifetime Customer Value

Sticky annual revenue retention


## All Access Pass: Original vs. Today

| Original AAP | AAP Today |
| :---: | :---: |
| 23 Content areas | 26 Content Areas (3 substantial additions) <br> - 4 Essential Roles of Leaders <br> - Find Out Why <br> - 6 Critical Practices for Leading a Team |
| Delivery in three key modalities <br> - Live <br> - Live Online <br> - On Demand | Delivery in four key modalities <br> - Live <br> - Live Online <br> - On Demand <br> - Microlearning |
| Core Content in 16 languages | Core Content in 18 languages |
| - | 1,200 articles and micro-learning delivery capability (Jhana acquisition) |
| - | Coaching Capability (Robert Gregory acquisition) |

## All Access Pass Structurally Durable

AAP CLIENTS (US/CANADA) WITh MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS


Notes
A multi-year contract is a single contract with a duration of at least 24 months. Multiple single-year renewals are not counted as multi-year contracts.

## Value Creation

## Four Takeaways

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## Compelling Flow-Through

|  | 3rd Quarter | Year to Date | Last Twelve Months |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2019 Revenue | 56.0 | 160.2 | 225.0 |
| 2018 Revenue | 50.5 | 144.9 | 204.5 |
| Change | 5.5 | 15.3 | 20.5 |
| 2019 EBITDA | 3.1 | 7.2 | 18.6 |
| 2018 EBITDA | 0.6 | 0.5 | 11.4 |
| Change | 2.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| Flow-Through Percentage | 45\% | 44\% | 35\% |

## Four Takeaways

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## Unit Expansion Economics for Growth



Client Partner Ramp*

*See Client Partner ramp definition in Appendix
We cover investment on a new client partner within:

## 1 Year

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## Appendix

## Other Information

## Other Income Statement Information:

- Depreciation: \$5.2M in FY2018, expected to total approximately $\$ 6.5 \mathrm{M}$ in FY2019.
- Amortization: $\$ 5.4 \mathrm{M}$ in FY2018, expected to total approximately $\$ 5.0 \mathrm{M}$ in FY2019.
- Net Interest and Discount: \$2.2M in FY2018, expected to total approximately \$2.3M in FY2019.
- Share-based Compensation, Impaired Assets, Restructuring, ERP Implementation, Accrued Earnout and Other: totaling \$4.7M in FY2018; Share-Based Compensation, Impaired Assets, ERP Implementation, Accrued Earnout, Acquisition Costs and Other, expected to total approximately $\$ 7.5 \mathrm{M}$ in FY2019.
- Effective Tax Rate: Our normalized affective tax rate is expected to be $26 \%$ to $28 \%$ in FY 19 , before effect of permanent book/tax differences and benefit of remeasuring deferred taxes. Therefore, the tax rate could be a significantly different percentage, and we are not projecting an FY19 effective rate.


## Other Information:

- Capital Expenditures: $\$ 6.5 \mathrm{M}$ in FY2018, expected to total approximately $\$ 4.9 \mathrm{M}$ to $\$ 5.5 \mathrm{M}$ in FY 2019 .
- Capitalized Curriculum excluding acquired content: $\$ 3.0 \mathrm{M}$ in $F Y 2018$, expected to total approximately $\$ 3.0 \mathrm{M}$ to $\$ 3.5 \mathrm{M}$ in FY 2019 , including localization of $A A P$ content, AAP content development, and Education content development.
- Share Count: $13,974 \mathrm{~K}$ shares outstanding as of June 30, 2019. The Company's share count may increase due to the vesting of share-based awards and purchased by Employees under our Employee Stock Purchase Plan, and decrease due to the company buying back shares under its authorized share buy-back program.
- Number of salespersons: 214 on August 31, 2018; 227 on May 31, 2019; expected to be 234 on August 31, 2019.
- Impact of FX in Q3FY19: decrease to Sales \$.6M (decrease \$1.7M YTD); decrease to Adjusted EBITDA \$.3M (decrease \$.9M YTD).
- Impact of implementing Topic 606: decreased sales \$.2M in Q3FY19, and increased sales \$1.4M YTD.


## Enterprise Revenue <br> (in millions and unaudited)

|  | Q3FY19 | Q3FY18 | Change | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All Access Pass* | 10.9 | 8.6 | 2.3 | $26 \%$ |
| Onsites | 10.6 | 9.0 | 1.6 | $18 \%$ |
| Facilitator | 2.6 | 3.6 | $(1.0)$ | $-28 \%$ |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.3 | $(0.3)$ | $-98 \%$ |
| Total US/Canada | 24.1 | 21.6 | 2.6 | $12 \%$ |
| International Direct Offices | 9.7 | 8.5 | 1.2 | $14 \%$ |
| International Licensees | 3.0 | 3.5 | $(0.5)$ | $-15 \%$ |
| Government and Other | 6.6 | 6.3 | 0.3 | $5 \%$ |
| Total Enterprise | 43.4 | 39.9 | 3.5 | $9 \%$ |


|  | YTD Q3FY19 | YTD Q3FY18 | Change | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| All Access Pass* | 30.9 | 22.9 | 8.0 | $35 \%$ |
| Onsites | 28.8 | 24.3 | 4.6 | $19 \%$ |
| Facilitator | 7.5 | 11.3 | $(3.9)$ | $-34 \%$ |
| Other | 1.3 | 3.1 | $(1.8)$ | $-58 \%$ |
| Total US/Canada | 68.5 | 61.6 | 6.9 | $11 \%$ |
| International Direct Offices | 28.6 | 26.0 | 2.6 | $10 \%$ |
| International Licensees | 9.6 | 9.9 | $(0.3)$ | $-3 \%$ |
| Government and Other | 18.2 | 16.2 | 2.0 | $12 \%$ |
| Total Enterprise | 124.9 | 113.7 | 11.2 | $10 \%$ |

Notes:
This does not include AAP that was sold in Government Services, Australia, Japan and The U.K. - Higher Education in the Education practice also had a small amount of AAP sales.

## Education Gross Sales \& Cash Adjusted EBITDA

(in millions and unaudited)
Sales and profitability in the Education Division are very seasonal. Educators conduct a majority of their training activities during the summer months, which correspond with our 4th quarter. Below is a summary of Sales and Adjusted EBITDA for the Education Division. The schedule shows that essentially all of the Education Division's Adjusted EBITDA is generated in the 4th quarter.

|  | Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
| FY17 | 743 | 7,848 | 8,596 | 18,935 | 44,122 |
| FY18 | 9,176 | 9,007 | 9,235 | 17,854 | 45,272 |
| FY19 | 10,347 | 9,698 | 11,088 |  |  |

## Adjusted EBITDA

|  | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Total |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY17 | 233 | $(555)$ | 341 | 7,176 | 7,195 |
| FY18 | $(842)$ | $(1,151)$ | $(901)$ | 5,604 | 2,710 |
| FY19 | $(265)$ | $(909)$ | $(181)$ |  |  |

Results of the 3rd and 4th quarters of fiscal 2018 were negatively impacted by the expiration of a large education foundation contract that had a very positive impact on fiscal 2017 results.

## Franklin Covey- Contracts Signed

(in thousands and unaudited)


[^2]
## Sales Information

(in thousands and unaudited)


Notes:
 Subscriptions are all Invoiced Amounts. Unbilled portions of multi-year agreements are not included.

Topic 606 .
Deferred Revenue is primarily a current liability. However, a small portion is long-term and recorded as a part of Other Liabilities.

## Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606)

(in millions and unaudited)

| 3rd Quarter, 2019 | Enterprise Division |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: |
| Sales | As Reported | Without ASC 606 | Impact of ASC 606 |
| Gross Profit | 43.4 | 43.4 | - |
| Selling, General \& | 32.3 | 32.3 | - |
| Administrative | 26.5 | 26.5 | - |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 5.8 | 5.8 |  |
| Net Loss |  |  |  |


| Education Division |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11.1 | 11.2 | $(0.1)$ |
| 6.8 | 7.0 | $(0.1)$ |
| 7.0 |  | Without ASC 606 |
| Impact of ASC 606 |  |  |
| $(0.2)$ | 7.0 | 0.0 |
|  | $(0.0)$ | $(0.2)$ |


| Consolidated |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | ---: |
| As Reported | Without ASC 606 | Impact of ASC 606 |
| 56.0 | 56.1 | $(0.1)$ |
| 39.7 | 39.8 | $(0.1)$ |
| 36.6 | 36.6 | 0.0 |
| 3.1 | 3.2 | $(0.2)$ |
| $(2.0)$ | $(2.2)$ | $(0.2)$ |



| Education Division |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 31.1 | 29.7 | 1.4 |
| 18.7 | 17.2 | 1.4 |
|  |  |  |
| 20.0 | 19.9 | 0.1 |
| $(1.4)$ | $(2.7)$ | 1.3 |


| Consolidated |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 160.2 | 158.8 | 1.4 |
| 11.8 | 110.4 | 1.4 |
| 104.6 | 104.5 | 0.1 |
| 7.2 | 5.9 | 1.3 |
| $(6.9)$ | $(5.6)$ | 1.3 |

- Adjustment information is based on the best available information and reflects management's best estimate of the impact as a result of the adoption of the new standard.


## Adjusted EBITDA Summary

(in thousands and unaudited)

|  | Enterprise Division |  |  |  | Education Division |  |  |  | Corporate |  |  | Total Company |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Quarter - Q3 | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% |
| Net Sales | 43,401 | 39,874 | 3,527 | 9\% | 11,088 | 9,235 | 1,853 | 20\% | 1,517 | 1,352 | 165 | 56,006 | 50,461 | 5,545 | 11\% |
| Cost of Sales | 11,133 | 10,695 | 438 | 4\% | 4,242 | 3,734 | 508 | 14\% | 967 | 1,116 | (149) | 16,342 | 15,545 | 797 | 5\% |
| Gross Profit | 32,268 | 29,179 | 3,089 | 11\% | 6,846 | 5,501 | 1,345 | 24\% | 550 | 236 | 314 | 39,664 | 34,916 | 4,748 | 14\% |
| ${ }_{\text {Gm\% }}$ GM | 74.3\% | ${ }^{73.2 \%}$ | 1.2\% |  | ${ }^{61.7 \%}$ | 59.6\% | 2.2\% |  |  |  |  | 70.8\% | 69.2\% | 1.6\% |  |
| Segment SG\&A | 26,467 | 25,338 | 1,129 | 4\% | 7,027 | 6,402 | 625 | 10\% | 3,099 | 2,588 | 511 | 36,593 | 34,328 | 2,265 | 7\% |
| Adjusted EBTDA | 5,801 | 3,841 | 1,960 | 51\% | (181) | (901) | 720 |  | $(2,549)$ | $(2,352)$ | (197) | 3,071 | 588 | 2,483 | 422\% |


|  | Enterprise Division |  |  |  | Education Division |  |  |  | Corporate |  |  | Total Company |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year to Date - Q3 | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% |
| Sales | 124,869 | 113,711 | 11,158 | 10\% | 31,132 | 27,418 | 3,714 | 14\% | 4,190 | 3,810 | 380 | 160,191 | 144,939 | 15,252 | 11\% |
| Cost of Sales | 33,154 | 30,224 | 2,930 | 10\% | 12,464 | 11,324 | 1,140 | 10\% | 2,761 | 2,863 | (102) | 48,379 | 44,411 | 3,968 | 9\% |
| Gross Profit | 91,715 | 83,487 | 8,228 | 10\% | 18,668 | 16,094 | 2,574 | 16\% | 1,429 | 947 | 482 | 111,812 | 100,528 | 11,284 | 11\% |
| GM\% | 73.4\% | 73.4\% | 0.0\% |  | 60.0\% | 58.7\% | 1.3\% |  |  |  |  | 69.8\% | 69.4\% | 0.4\% |  |
| Segment SG\&A | 76,885 | 73,352 | 3,533 | 5\% | 20,023 | 18,988 | 1,035 | 5\% | 7,701 | 7,664 | 37 | 104,609 | 100,004 | 4,605 | 5\% |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 14,830 | 10,135 | 4,695 | 46\% | $(1,355)$ | $(2,894)$ | 1,539 |  | $(6,272)$ | $(6,717)$ | 445 | 7,203 | 524 | 6,679 |  |

Notes:

- Compare this information to the Segment Information in Form 10-Q.
- See the Segment Information footnote in Form 10-Q for the reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income


## Net Cash Generated as defined below

(in thousands and unaudited)

Reported Adjusted EBITDA
Adjustments
Change in Deferred Revenue (related to subscription sal
Costs deferred with Deferred Revenue
Amortization of capitalized development
Purchases of property and equipment

| Q3 FY19 | Q3 FY18 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $\$ 3,071$ | $\$$ | 588 |

Year to Date Last Four Quarters

| Q3 FY19 | Q3 FY18 | Q3 FY19 Q3 FY18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 7203 |  | \$ 18,560 \$ 11,427 |


| 349 | 2,461 | $(9,960)$ | $(2,521)$ | 3,964 | 10,040 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $(163)$ | $(65)$ | 631 | 229 | $(943)$ | $(1,366)$ |
|  | 1,095 | 1,361 | 3,951 | 3,923 | 5,308 | 4,985 |
|  | $(801)$ | $(693)$ | $(2,996)$ | $(4,981)$ | $(4,543)$ | $(7,042)$ |
|  | $(565)$ | $(260)$ | $(1,821)$ | $(2,445)$ | $(2,374)$ | $(4,761)$ |
|  | $(579)$ | $(673)$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\$ 2,407$ | $\$ 2,719$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $(1,855)$ | $(1,947)$ | $(2,563)$ | $(2,414)$ |
|  |  |  | $\$ 17,409$ | $\$ 10,869$ |  |  |

Notes:

- We expect Net Cash Generated in FY2019 to fall within the range of $\$ 18$ million to $\$ 22$ million.
- Net Cash Generated is a measure used by management to monitor the amount of available cash generated by the operations of the company. Net Cash Generated includes the items listed above and excludes other cash activities shown on the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, such as cash paid for taxes, acquisitions, changes in working capital, other SG\&A, and payments on term notes and financing obligations.
- Please refer to the Appendix for the definition of Adjusted EBITDA and for the reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income.
- Please also refer to the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the current quarter.


## Reconciliation of Net Loss to Adjusted EBITDA

(in thousands and unaudited)

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |  | Three Quarters Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May 31, } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May 31, } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May 31, } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { May 31, } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Reconciliation of net loss to Adjusted EBITDA: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net loss | \$ | $(2,024)$ | \$ | $(2,534)$ | \$ | $(6,898)$ | \$ | $(7,666)$ |
| Adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense, net |  | 554 |  | 501 |  | 1,529 |  | 1,627 |
| Income tax benefit |  | (394) |  | (554) |  | (704) |  | $(4,927)$ |
| Amortization |  | 1,259 |  | 1,326 |  | 3,797 |  | 4,117 |
| Depreciation |  | 1,556 |  | 1,267 |  | 4,806 |  | 3,547 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 1,051 |  | 446 |  | 3,040 |  | 2,182 |
| Increase in contingent consideration liabilities |  | 1,069 |  | 136 |  | 1,145 |  | 789 |
| Licensee transition costs |  | - |  | - |  | 488 |  | - |
| ERP implementation costs |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 855 |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 3,071 | \$ | 588 | \$ | 7,203 | \$ | 524 |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin |  | 5.5\% |  | 1.2\% |  | 4.5\% |  | 0.4\% |

## Additional Financial Information

(in thousands and unaudited)

|  | $2019$ |  | $2018$ |  | $2019$ |  | $2018$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales by Division/Segment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprise Division: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct offices | \$ | 40,387 | \$ | 36,331 | \$ | 115,271 | \$ | 103,802 |
| International licensees |  | 3,014 |  | 3,543 |  | 9,598 |  | 9,909 |
|  |  | 43,401 |  | 39,874 |  | 124,869 |  | 113,711 |
| Education Division |  | 11,088 |  | 9,235 |  | 31,132 |  | 27,418 |
| Corporate and other |  | 1,517 |  | 1,352 |  | 4,190 |  | 3,810 |
| Consolidated | \$ | 56,006 | \$ | 50,461 | \$ | 160,191 | \$ | 144,939 |
| Gross Profit by Division/Segment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprise Division: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct offices | \$ | 29,836 | \$ | 26,444 | \$ | 84,200 | \$ | 75,886 |
| International licensees |  | 2,432 |  | 2,735 |  | 7,515 |  | 7,601 |
|  |  | 32,268 |  | 29,179 |  | 91,715 |  | 83,487 |
| Education Division |  | 6,846 |  | 5,501 |  | 18,668 |  | 16,094 |
| Corporate and other |  | 550 |  | 236 |  | 1,429 |  | 947 |
| Consolidated | \$ | 39,664 | \$ | 34,916 | \$ | 111,812 | \$ | 100,528 |
| Adjusted EBITDA by Division/Segment: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Enterprise Division: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Direct offices | \$ | 4,520 | \$ | 2,190 | \$ | 10,703 | \$ | 5,913 |
| International licensees |  | 1,281 |  | 1,651 |  | 4,127 |  | 4,222 |
|  |  | 5,801 |  | 3,841 |  | 14,830 |  | 10,135 |
| Education Division |  | (181) |  | (901) |  | $(1,355)$ |  | $(2,894)$ |
| Corporate and other |  | $(2,549)$ |  | $(2,352)$ |  | $(6,272)$ |  | $(6,717)$ |
| Consolidated | \$ | 3,071 | \$ | 588 | \$ | 7,203 | \$ | 524 |

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in thousands and unaudited)

|  | May 31,$2019$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August 31, } \\ 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$ | 10,858 | \$ | 10,153 |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of $\$ 4,170$ and $\$ 3,555$ |  | 52,113 |  | 71,914 |
| Inventories |  | 3,072 |  | 3,160 |
| Income taxes receivable |  | - |  | 179 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 13,016 |  | 14,757 |
| Total current assets |  | 79,059 |  | 100,163 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 19,171 |  | 21,401 |
| Intangible assets, net |  | 48,873 |  | 51,934 |
| Goodwill |  | 24,220 |  | 24,220 |
| Deferred income tax assets |  | 6,455 |  | 3,222 |
| Other long-term assets |  | 10,086 |  | 12,935 |
|  | \$ | 187,864 | \$ | 213,875 |

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations <br> (in thousands, except per-share amounts and unaudited)



## Cash Flows from Operating Activities

## (in thousands and unaudited)

|  | Three Quarters Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May 31, 2019 |  | May 31, 2018 |  |
| Net loss | \$ | $(6,898)$ | \$ | $(7,666)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 8,619 |  | 7,725 |
| Amortization of capitalized curriculum costs |  | 3,951 |  | 3,923 |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 3,040 |  | 2,182 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | $(2,207)$ |  | $(6,605)$ |
| Change in fair value of contingent consideration liabilities |  | 1,145 |  | 789 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities, net of effect of acquired |  |  |  |  |
| Decrease in accounts receivable, net |  | 19,461 |  | 15,489 |
| Decrease (increase) in inventories |  | 158 |  | (401) |
| Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets |  | 2,585 |  | 1,545 |
| Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | $(2,792)$ |  | $(4,541)$ |
| Decrease in deferred revenue |  | $(8,384)$ |  | $(2,219)$ |
| Increase (decrease) in income taxes payable/receivable |  | 358 |  | (564) |
| Decrease in other long-term liabilities |  | (412) |  | $(1,065)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 18,624 |  | 8,592 |

## Adjusted EBITDA + Change in Deferred Revenue <br> (in thousands and unaudited)

|  | Enterprise Division |  |  |  | Education Division |  |  |  | Corporate |  |  | Total Company |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current Quarter - Q3 FY19 | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | FY19 | FY18 | Chang |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 5,801 | 3,841 | 1,960 | 51\% | (181) | (901) | 720 | -80\% | $(2,549)$ | $(2,352)$ | (197) | 3,071 | 588 | 2,483 |
| Change in Deferred Revenue | 254 | 1,197 | (943) | -79\% | 95 | 1,264 | $(1,169)$ | -92\% | - | - |  | 349 | 2,461 | $(2,112)$ |
| Sum | 6,055 | 5,038 | 1,017 | 20\% | (86) | 363 | (449) | 124\% | $(2,549)$ | $(2,352)$ | (197) | 3,420 | 3,049 | 371 |
|  | Enterprise Division |  |  |  | Education Division |  |  |  | Corporate |  |  | Total Company |  |  |
| Year to Date- Q3 FY19 | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | \% | FY19 | FY18 | Chang | FY19 | FY18 | Chang |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 14,830 | 10,135 | 4,695 | 46\% | $(1,355)$ | $(2,894)$ | 1,539 | -53\% | $(6,272)$ | $(6,717)$ | 445 | 7,203 | 524 | 6,679 |
| Change in Deferred Revenue | (37) | 2,675 | $(2,712)$ | -101\% | $(9,923)$ | $(5,196)$ | $(4,727)$ | 91\% | - | - | - | $(9,960)$ | $(2,521)$ | $(7,439)$ |
| Sum | 14,793 | 12,810 | 1,983 | 15\% | $(11,278)$ | $(8,090)$ | $(3,188)$ | -39\% | $(6,272)$ | $(6,717)$ | 445 | $(2,757)$ | $(1,997)$ | (760) |

Notes:

- Deferred Commissions, which total up to $14.4 \%$ of Deferred Revenue, are not included in the schedule
- See the Segment Information footnote in Form 10-Q for the reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income.
- See the Sales Information slide in the Appendix for a roll-forward of Deferred Revenue.


## Definitions

- "Deferred Revenue" primarily consists of billings or payments received in advance of revenue recognition from subscription services and is recognized as the revenue recognition criteria are met. The Company generally invoices customers in annual installments upon execution of a contract. The deferred revenue balance is influenced by several factors, including seasonality, the compounding effects of renewals, contract duration, invoice timing and contract size. When Management refers to Deferred Revenue or the change in Deferred Revenue it is primarily referring to the subscription related portion and not the customer deposits and other portions.
- "Unbilled Deferred Revenue" is an operational measure that represents future billings under our non-cancelable subscription agreements that have not been invoiced and, accordingly are not recorded in our recognized revenue or deferred revenue.
- "Operating SG\&A" is non-GAAP financial measure. It generally excludes stock-based compensation, changes to contingent earn-out liability and unusual or one-time charges. See the Reconciliation of Net Income or Loss to Adjusted EBITDA in additional financial information.
- "Contracted" is the sum of Invoiced Amounts plus the Change in Unbilled Deferred Revenue (not recorded on the balance sheet) and, as the term reflects represents, the total amount of contracts with customers that were entered into during the period.
- "Sales Flow-Through" is the year-over-year change in Adjusted EBITDA divided by the year-over-year change in sales.


## Definitions

- "Adjusted EBITDA" (earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation, and certain other items) is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company believes is useful to investors in evaluating its results. A reconciliation of "Adjusted EBITDA," to consolidated net income (loss), the most comparable GAAP financial measure is provided within this presentation. The Company references this non-GAAP financial measure in its decision making because it provides supplemental information that facilitates consistent internal comparisons to the historical operating performance of prior periods and the Company believes it provides investors with greater transparency to evaluate operational activities and financial results. We are unable to provide a reconciliation of forward-looking estimates of non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA to GAAP measures because certain information needed to make a reasonable forward-looking estimate is difficult to estimate and dependent on future events which may be uncertain or out of our control, including the amount of AAP contracts invoiced, the number of AAP contracts that are renewed, necessary costs to deliver our offerings such as unanticipated content development costs, and other potential variables. Accordingly, a reconciliation is not available without unreasonable effort.
- "Invoiced" is the sum of reported Net Sales plus the change in Deferred Revenue reported on the balance sheet (a portion of which is recorded as a currant liability and a portion as a long-term liability and represents the amount of billings during the period). We typically invoice our customers annually upon execution of the contract or subscription renewals. Our clients frequently prepay for products and services, which prepayment is included in amounts invoiced and corresponding Deferred Revenue.
- Client Partner Ramp is the expected amount of invoiced amounts the Company expects its client partners to generate based upon the length of time the client partner has been in a sales role. This metric measures client partners who are currently employed by the Company and does not subtract any accounts that are transitioned to a client partner from a previous client partner.


[^0]:    Note: Adjusted EBITDA and Operating SG\&A are non-GAAP financial measures. Please see the appendix for additional information.

[^1]:    Note: Adjusted EBITDA and Operating SG\&A are non-GAAP financial measures. Please see the appendix for additional information

[^2]:    Notes:

    - Please compare this information to the Segment Information footnote in Form 10-Q
    - Please refer to Definitions in the Appendix for the definition of Deferred Revenue and Unbilled Deferred Revenue.

