## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended November 30, 1997
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Commission file no. 1-11107
FRANKLIN COVEY CO.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Utah | $87-0401551$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| (State of incorporation) | (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |

2200 West Parkway Boulevard
Salt Lake City, Utah
84119-2331
(Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip code)
Registrant's telephone number,
including area code:
(801) 975-1776

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
Yes X

No
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of Common Stock as of the latest practicable date:
$24,815,921$ shares of Common Stock as of January 5, 1998
1

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS


| $\begin{gathered} \text { November 30, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August 31, } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (unaudited) |  |

ASSETS

- -----

Current assets:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 26,416 | \$ | 20,389 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts receivable, less allowance for |  |  |  |  |
| doubtful accounts of \$2,494 and \$1,931 |  | 67,780 |  | 71,840 |
| Inventories |  | 56,786 |  | 55,748 |
| Income taxes receivable |  |  |  | 6,094 |
| Other current assets |  | 16,013 |  | 15,672 |
| Total current assets |  | 166,995 |  | 169,743 |
| ty and equipment, net |  | 122,749 |  | 119,768 |
| $l l$ and other intangible assets, net |  | 267,448 |  | 269, 219 |

Current liabilities:
Accounts payabl
Accrued acquisition earnouts
Other current liabilities

Total current liabilities
Line of credit
Deferred income taxes
Long-term debt, less current portion
Capital lease obligations, less current portion
Total liabilities

Shareholders' equity:
Common stock, \$0.05 par value, 40,000,000
shares authorized, 27,055,894 shares issued
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Deferred compensation
Cumulative translation adjustments
Treasury stock at cost, 2,269,921 and 2,373,223 shares

Total shareholders' equity

| \$ | 19,575 | \$ | 31,611 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8,500 |  | 9,000 |
|  | 45,590 |  | 46,292 |
|  | 73,665 |  | 86,903 |
|  | 86,000 |  | 86,000 |
|  | 36,177 |  | 35,735 |
|  | 5,484 |  | 5,870 |
|  | 2,058 |  | 2,274 |
|  | 203,384 |  |  |
|  | 203,384 |  | 216,782 |
|  | 1,353 |  | 1,353 |
|  | 238,805 |  | 239,699 |
|  | 181, 245 |  | 169,714 |
|  | $(1,332)$ |  | $(1,495)$ |
|  | $(1,511)$ |  | (934) |
|  | $(50,628)$ |  | $(52,932)$ |
|  | 367,932 |  | 355,405 |
| \$ | 571,316 | \$ | 572,187 |

(See Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements)

## CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(in thousands, except per share data)


## FRANKLIN COVEY CO.

## CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Three Months Ended } \\ & \text { November 30, } \\ & 1997 \quad 1996 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities: <br> Net income <br> Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | \$ | 11,531 | \$ | 13,024 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 8,016 |  | 4,574 |
| Deferred taxes |  | 442 |  | 354 |
| Other changes in assets and liabilities |  | $(6,113)$ |  | 1,656 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 13,876 |  | 19,608 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisition of businesses |  | (520) |  |  |
| Purchases of property and equipment |  | $(7,204)$ |  | $(3,237)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(7,724)$ |  | $(14,921)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Payments on short-term borrowings |  | (353) |  |  |
| Proceeds from long-term debt |  |  |  |  |
| Payments on long-term debt and capital leases |  | (603) |  | $(181)$ |
| Purchase of treasury shares |  |  |  | $(16,016)$ |
| Proceeds from treasury stock issuance |  | 1,409 |  | 194 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities |  | 453 |  | $(15,839)$ |
| Effect of foreign exchange rates |  | (578) |  | (76) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | 6,027 |  | $(11,228)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  | 20,389 |  | 24,041 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 26,416 | \$ | 12,813 |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$ | 1,709 | \$ | 143 |
| Income taxes paid |  | 246 |  | 107 |
| Fair value of assets acquired | \$ | 520 | \$ | 12,155 |
| Cash paid for net assets |  | (520) |  | $(11,684)$ |
| Liabilities assumed from acquisition |  | 0 |  | 471 |
| Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities: Tax effect of exercise of affiliate stock options |  |  |  | 13 |

[^0]Effective June 2, 1997 Franklin Quest Co. merged with the Covey Leadership Center ("Covey") to form Franklin Covey Co. (the "Company"). Accordingly, the results of operations and Statement of Cash Flows for the three months ended November 30, 1996 do not include the results of operations or the financial position of Covey Leadership Center for the period then ended. Pro forma information related to the Covey merger is presented in Note 4 to these financial statements.

The attached unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements reflect, in the opinion of management, all adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the Company as of the dates and for the periods indicated.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles have been condensed or omitted pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission rules and regulations. The Company suggests the information included in this report on Form $10-Q$ be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes included in the Company's Annual Report to Shareholders for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1997. The Company also suggests reading this report in conjunction with the definitive Proxy Statement relating to the Covey merger which was filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 30, 1997 which includes certain pro forma financial information giving effect to the merger.

The results of operations for the three months ended November 30, 1997 are not necessarily indicative of results for the entire fiscal year ending August 31, 1998.

## NOTE 2 - NET INCOME PER COMMON SHARE

Net income per common share is computed based on the weighted average number of common and common equivalent (stock options) shares outstanding for the periods.

## NOTE 3 - INVENTORIES

Inventories are comprised of the following (in thousands):


The following unaudited pro forma information presents a summary of consolidated results of operations of the Company as if the Covey merger and the acquisition of Premier School Agendas had occurred at the beginning of the fiscal year ended August 31, 1997. Pro forma adjustments have been made to give effect to amortization of goodwill, interest expense on acquisition debt and certain other adjustments. The pro forma results have been prepared for comparative purposes only and do not purport to be indicative of the results of operations which actually would have resulted had the Covey merger and the acquisition of Premier School Agendas been in effect for the entire three months of the first quarter of the fiscal year ended August 31, 1997.
(Unaudited and in thousands except for per share amounts)

Sales
Income from Operations
Income Before Cumulative Effect of Accounting Change
Net Income
Earnings per Share Before Cumulative Effect of Accounting Change
Earnings per Share
\$


For the Three Months Ended

$$
1997
$$

1997
or the Three Months Ended
November 30,
----
(actual)
(pro forma)

| 143,919 | $\$$ | 132,768 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 24,635 |  | 23,048 |
| 13,611 |  | 13,354 |
| 11,531 |  | 13,354 |

0.5
0.52

NOTE 5 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE
On November 20, 1997, the Emerging Issues Task Force ("EITF") of the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued consensus ruling 97-13 which requires certain business reengineering and information technology implementation costs that have previously been capitalized to now be expensed as incurred. In addition, any previously capitalized costs which are addressed by EITF 97-13 must also be written off as a cumulative adjustment in the quarter containing November 20, 1997.

The Company is currently involved in a business reengineering and information system implementation project and has capitalized costs in accordance with previously accepted accounting standards. Certain capitalized costs of the project have been written off in accordance with EITF 97-13 during the Company's first fiscal quarter. The Company expects that the majority of the remaining costs associated with the business reengineering project will qualify for capitalization in accordance with EITF 97-13.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements, the Notes thereto and Management's Discussion and Analysis included in the Company's Annual Report to Shareholders for the fiscal year ended August 31, 1997.

## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth selected data concerning the sales of the Company's services and products:

|  | Three Months Ended November 30, |  |  |  | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1997 |  |  | 1996 |  |
|  | (in thousands) |  |  |  |  |
| Product | \$ | 90, 015 | \$ | 74,934 | 20\% |
| Training |  | 45,844 |  | 20,667 | 122\% |
| Printing Services |  | 8,060 |  | 6,776 | 19\% |
|  | \$ | 143,919 | \$ | 102,377 | 41\% |

Three Months Ended November 30, 1997 Compared with Three Months Ended November
30, 1996

- -------

Sales for the three months ended November 30, 1997 increased $\$ 41.5$ million, or $41 \%$, over the same period in 1996, primarily as a result of the Covey merger, an increase in the number of Franklin Covey Planners sold, an increase in the number of participants attending public seminars and the effects of other corporate acquisitions.

Product sales increased $\$ 15.1$ million or $20 \%$ compared to the first quarter of fiscal 1996. Increases in retail store sales comprised $\$ 8.5$ million of this amount. The increase in retail store sales is due in large part to the number of stores opened during the past twelve months. At the end of the current quarter, there were 117 retail stores open compared to 93 retail stores at November 30, 1996. The increase in comparable store sales (comparing the 93 stores that were open during the entire first quarter in both years) was $10 \%$. An additional \$2.5 million of the increase was due to current quarter revenues of Premier School Agendas, Inc. ("Premier"), which was acquired subsequent to the first quarter of the prior year. Catalog sales contributed another $\$ 4.2$ million of the increase in product sales compared to the first quarter last year.

Training sales increased by $\$ 25.2$ million or $122 \%$ compared to the first quarter of fiscal 1996. This increase was primarily caused by training sales of Covey. The Company expects that, in the future, training sales as a percentage of total sales will decline because product sales will increase at a faster rate due to strong renewals of replacement planners.

Printing service revenues, comprised primarily of the external sales of Publishers Press, Inc., increased by $\$ 1.3$ million, or $19 \%$, compared to the first quarter last year. The increase was primarily a result of several large printing jobs being sold and delivered during the quarter as well as the incremental printing service revenues from Premier's printing division which was acquired subsequent to the first quarter of the prior year.

Gross margin was $60.6 \%$ of sales in the three months ended November 30, 1997, compared to $57.7 \%$ for the same period in 1996. The increase was primarily caused by the effects of the merger with Covey which had a gross profit margin, as a percentage of sales, which was larger than that of the Company, taken as a whole. This was caused by higher markups on certain of their products and the mix between revenue for products and services.

Operating expenses, consisting primarily of selling, general and administrative expenses, increased by $7.0 \%$ as a percentage of sales during the three months ended November 30, 1997 (43.5\% compared to $36.5 \%$ in the same period of 1996). The increase reflects the higher operating expenses, as a percentage of sales, of Covey and Premier, as well as overall increases in operating expenses for the Company as a whole. Depreciation and leasehold amortization charges were higher by $\$ 1.3$ million because of the larger asset base resulting from the merger, new equipment purchases and the addition of leasehold improvements in new stores. Amortization charges also increased by $\$ 2.3$ million from amortization of intangible assets acquired in connection with the merger with Covey and the acquisition of Premier.

On November 20, 1997, the EITF of the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued a consensus ruling which requires that certain business and information system reengineering costs that would have been capitalized must now be expensed as incurred. In addition, reengineering costs previously capitalized were required to be written off as a cumulative adjustment during the Company's quarter ended November 30, 1997. In accordance with this ruling, the Company recorded a charge of $\$ 2.1$ million, net of related income taxes, during the current quarter to charge off certain costs of its business and information systems reengineering project that had been previously capitalized.

Income taxes have been accrued using an effective rate of $41.5 \%$ for the three months ended November 30, 1997 compared to $40.3 \%$ for the same quarter of 1996. The increase was due primarily to non-deductible goodwill generated from the merger and acquisitions.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Historically, the Company's primary sources of capital have been net cash provided by operating activities, long-term borrowing, capital lease financing and sale of Common Stock. Working capital requirements have also been financed through short-term borrowing. At November 30, 1997 the Company had $\$ 26.4$ million in cash and cash equivalents.

Net cash provided by operating activities during the three months ended November 30, 1997 was $\$ 13.9$ million. Net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 7.7$ million which was primarily used to purchase property and equipment.

Working capital during the period increased by $\$ 10.5$ million. Management believes that cash flows and resources are sufficient to meet working capital requirements, including increases in accounts receivable and inventories associated with anticipated sales increases.

The Company has unsecured bank lines of credit available for working capital needs totaling $\$ 104.0$ million, of which $\$ 86.0$ million was outstanding as of November 30, 1997. The Company was in compliance with the borrowing covenants associated with these lines of credit as of November 30, 1997.

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"Safe Harbor" Statement Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995
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With the exception of historical information (information relating to the Company's financial condition and results of operations at historical dates or for historical periods), the matters discussed in this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations are forward-looking statements that necessarily are based on certain assumptions and are subject to certain risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements are based on management's expectations as of the date hereof, and the Company does not undertake any responsibility to update any of these statements in the future. Actual future performance and results could differ from that contained in or suggested by these forward-looking statements as a result of the factors set forth in this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, and elsewhere in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

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Item 1. Legal Proceedings:
    Not applicable.
Item 2. Changes in Securities:
    Not applicable.
Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities:
Not applicable.
Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders:
Not applicable
Item 5. Other information:
In September 1996, the Board of Directors approved the
repurchase of 2,000,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock.
As of January 5, 1998, 1,205,000 of these shares had been
purchased, at an average price of $22.49 per share.
Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K:
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(A) Exhibits:

Not applicable.
(B) Reports on Form 8-K: Not applicable.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

## FRANKLIN COVEY CO.

Date: $\qquad$
By:
Jon H. Rowberry
President
Chief Operating Officer

Date: $\qquad$ By:
John L. Theler
Executive Vice President
Chief Financial Officer

## FRANKLIN COVEY CO

1000
U.S. Dollars

3-MOS
AUG-31-1998
SEP-01-1997 NOV-30-1997
1.0 26,416
0
70,274
2,494 56,786
166,995
182,059
59,310
571,316
73,665
0
93,542
0
1,353
366,579
571,316
143,919
143, 919 56,650
56,650
62,634
1, 368
23, 267
13,611
$0^{0}$
(2,080)
11, 531
0.45
0.45


[^0]:    (See Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements)

